

Figure 1 is a phylogenetic tree showing the relationships between 123 Japanese species of the genus *Drosophila*. The tree is rooted at the top and branches downwards. Species names are listed on the left, and their corresponding numbers (1-123) are listed on the right. The tree is divided into several major clades, with some clades highlighted by dashed lines. Bootstrap values are shown at the nodes. The tree is rooted at the top with species 1 (*Drosophila melanogaster*) and species 2 (*Drosophila obscura*). The tree is rooted at the top with species 1 (*Drosophila melanogaster*) and species 2 (*Drosophila obscura*).